

Converting Fractions and Decimals

Guide Notes

Math 8

Converting a Fraction to a Decimal

To convert a fraction to a decimal, divide the numerator by the denominator.

To convert a fraction to a decimal, write an equivalent fraction (if possible) whose denominator is 10, 100, or 1000.

Remember that the numerator is the dividend and the denominator is the divisor.

A terminating decimal is a decimal with a finite number of digits after the decimal point.

A repeating decimal is a decimal in which one digit or a group of digits is repeated without end.

Sample Problem 1: Convert each fraction to a decimal, then determine if its decimal expansion is repeating or terminating.

a. $\frac{3}{4}$

$$\frac{3}{4} = \frac{3 * 25}{4 * 25} = \frac{75}{100} = 0.75$$

$$\frac{3}{4} = 0.75$$

A terminating decimal

b. $\frac{3}{11}$

$$3 \div 11 = 0.27272 \dots \dots \dots$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -0 \\ 30 \\ -22 \\ \hline 80 \\ -77 \\ \hline 30 \\ -22 \\ \hline 80 \\ -77 \\ \hline 30 \\ -22 \\ \hline 80 \\ -77 \\ \hline 30 \\ 22 \\ \hline 3 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{3}{11} = 0.27272 \dots \dots \dots$$

$$\frac{3}{11} = 0.\overline{27}$$

A repeating decimal

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c. $\frac{12}{128}$

$$12 \div 128 = 0.09375$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \underline{-0} \\ 120 \\ \underline{-0} \\ 1,200 \\ \underline{-1,152} \\ 480 \\ \underline{-384} \\ 960 \\ \underline{-896} \\ 640 \\ \underline{640} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{12}{128} = 0.09375$$

A terminating decimal

d. $\frac{3}{16}$

$$3 \div 16 = 0.1875$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \underline{-0} \\ 30 \\ \underline{-16} \\ 140 \\ \underline{-128} \\ 120 \\ \underline{-112} \\ 80 \\ \underline{-80} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{3}{16} = 0.1875$$

A terminating decimal

Converting a Decimal to a Fraction

A terminating decimal can be written as a fraction simply by writing it as decimal fractions.

Sample problem 2: Convert each terminating decimal to a fraction.

a. 1.25

$$1.25$$

$$1.25 = 1 \frac{25}{100} = 1 \frac{1 * 25}{4 * 25} = 1 \frac{1}{4}$$

$$1.25 = 1 \frac{1}{4}$$

b. 4.5

$$4.5$$

$$4.5 = 4 \frac{5}{10} = 4 \frac{5 * 1}{5 * 2} = 4 \frac{1}{2}$$

$$4.5 = 4 \frac{1}{2}$$

c. 0.04

$$0.04$$

$$0.04 = \frac{4}{100} = \frac{4 * 1}{4 * 25} = \frac{1}{25}$$

$$0.04 = \frac{1}{25}$$

d. -5.12

$$-5.12$$

$$-5.12 = -5 \frac{12}{100} = -5 \frac{4 * 3}{4 * 25} = -5 \frac{3}{25}$$

$$-5.12 = -5 \frac{3}{25}$$

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A repeating decimal can be written as a fraction.

Follow these steps, to change each repeating decimal to a fraction.

Step 1: Let x equal the repeating decimal.

Step 2: Multiply by powers of 1, 10, or 100 to create 2 equations that isolate the repeating part of the decimal.

Step 3: Subtract the equations to remove the repeating part of the decimal.

Step 4: Solve the resulting equation and simplify the fraction.

Sample problem 3: Convert each repeating decimal to a fraction.

a. $0.666666 \dots$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.666666 \\ 10x = 6.66666 \\ - x = 0.66666 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9x = 6 \\ \hline x = \frac{6}{9} = \frac{2 * 3}{3 * 3} \\ x = \frac{2}{3} \end{array}$$

c. $0.181818 \dots$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.181818 \\ 100x = 18.1818 \\ - x = 0.1818 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 99x = 18 \\ \hline x = \frac{18}{99} = \frac{9 * 2}{9 * 11} \\ x = \frac{2}{11} \end{array}$$

b. $1.252525 \dots$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1.252525 \\ 100x = 125.2525 \\ - x = 1.2525 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 99x = 124 \\ \hline x = \frac{124}{99} \end{array}$$

d. $0.3717171717 \dots$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.3717171717 \\ 1,000x = 371.7171717 \\ - 10x = 3.7171717 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 990x = 368 \\ \hline x = \frac{368}{990} = \frac{2 * 184}{2 * 495} \\ x = \frac{184}{495} \end{array}$$