

Properties of Irrational Numbers Assignment

Math 8

ANSWERS

Identify if the answer will be rational or irrational.

1. $\pi + 2$

$$\pi + 2 = 3.14159 \dots + 2 = 5.14158 \dots$$

Irrational

3. $\sqrt{15} * \frac{1}{\sqrt{15}}$

$$\sqrt{15} * \frac{1}{\sqrt{15}} = 1$$

Rational

5. $32\pi + (0.5\pi + 12.35)$

$$\begin{aligned} &32\pi + (0.5\pi + 12.35) = \\ &= 32 * \pi + (0.5 * 3.14159 + 12.35) \dots \\ &= 32 * \pi + (1.5708 \dots + 12.35) \\ &= 32 * \pi + 13.9207 \dots \\ &= 32 * 3.14159 \dots + 13.9207 \dots \\ &= 100.5309 \dots + 13.9207 \dots \\ &= 114.4516 \dots \end{aligned}$$

Irrational

7. $\sqrt{111} * \frac{1}{\sqrt{111}} + 1$

$$\begin{aligned} &\sqrt{111} * \frac{1}{\sqrt{111}} + 1 = \\ &= 1 + 1 = \\ &= 2 \end{aligned}$$

Rational

2. $\sqrt{7} - \sqrt{6}$

$$\begin{aligned} &\sqrt{7} - \sqrt{6} = 2.64575 \dots - 2.4494 \dots \\ &\sqrt{7} - \sqrt{6} = 2.6454 \dots \end{aligned}$$

Irrational

4. $\sqrt{5} \div \sqrt{2}$

$$\begin{aligned} &\sqrt{5} \div \sqrt{2} \\ &2.2360 \dots \div 1.41421 \dots = 1.58109 \dots \end{aligned}$$

Irrational

6. $3 - \sqrt{8}$

$$\begin{aligned} &(3 - \sqrt{8}) + 12 = \\ &= (3 - 2.8284 \dots) + 12 \\ &= 0.1715 \dots + 12 \\ &= 12.1715 \dots \end{aligned}$$

Irrational

8. $\sqrt{31} - \sqrt{31} + \sqrt{31}$

$$\begin{aligned} &\sqrt{31} - \sqrt{31} + \sqrt{31} = \\ &= 0 + \sqrt{31} \\ &= \sqrt{31} \end{aligned}$$

Irrational

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9. $(1.237 - 8) * \frac{1}{\sqrt{12}}$

$$(1.237 - 8) * \frac{1}{\sqrt{12}} =$$

$$= -6.7621 * \frac{1}{\sqrt{4 * 3}} =$$

$$= -6.7621 * \frac{3 * 2}{2\sqrt{3}} =$$

$$= -6.7621 * \frac{3}{\sqrt{3}}$$

$$= -20.2863 * \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$$

Irrational

11. $12 - (\sqrt{41})^3$

$$12 - (\sqrt{41})^3 =$$

$$= 12 - 41\sqrt{41} \dots =$$

$$= 12 - 41 * 6.4031 \dots$$

$$= 12 - 262.5280 \dots$$

$$= -250.5280 \dots$$

Irrational

10. $\sqrt{7} * \sqrt{7} * \sqrt{7} * \sqrt{7}$

$$\sqrt{7} * \sqrt{7} * \sqrt{7} * \sqrt{7} =$$

$$= 7 * 7$$

$$= 49$$

Rational

12. $\sqrt{133} \div \sqrt{133} * \sqrt{133}$

$$\sqrt{133} \div \sqrt{133} * \sqrt{133} =$$

$$= 1 * \sqrt{133}$$

$$= \sqrt{133}$$

Irrational

Insert a rational and an irrational number between each numbers

13. 4 and 5

$$\frac{4 + 5}{2} = \frac{9}{2} = 4.5 \text{ Rational}$$

$$\sqrt{4 * 5} = 2\sqrt{5} \text{ Irrational}$$

14. 5 and 7

$$\frac{5 + 7}{2} = \frac{12}{2} = 6 \text{ Rational}$$

$$\sqrt{5 * 7} = \sqrt{35} \text{ Irrational}$$

15. 11 and 13

$$\frac{11 + 13}{2} = \frac{24}{2} = 12 \text{ Rational}$$

16. 5 and 6

$$\frac{5 + 6}{2} = \frac{11}{2} = 5.5 \text{ Rational}$$

Name: _____ Period: _____ Date: _____

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$$\sqrt{11 * 13} = \sqrt{143} \quad \text{Irrational}$$

$$\sqrt{5 * 6} = \sqrt{30} \quad \text{Irrational}$$

17. 10 and 11

18. 45 and 46

$$\frac{10 + 11}{2} = \frac{21}{2} = 10.5 \quad \text{Rational}$$

$$\frac{45 + 46}{2} = \frac{91}{2} = 45.5 \quad \text{Rational}$$

$$\sqrt{10 * 11} = \sqrt{110} \quad \text{Irrational}$$

$$\sqrt{45 * 46} = \sqrt{2,070} \quad \text{Irrational}$$

19. 8 and 9

20. 15 and 16

$$\frac{8 + 9}{2} = \frac{17}{2} = 8.5 \quad \text{Rational}$$

$$\frac{15 + 16}{2} = \frac{31}{2} = 15.5 \quad \text{Rational}$$

$$\sqrt{8 * 9} = 6\sqrt{2} \quad \text{Irrational}$$

$$\sqrt{15 * 16} = 4\sqrt{15} \quad \text{Irrational}$$